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**Diploma in Human Rights Law Examination - 2009**

**PAPER - IV**

**HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES IN INDIA**

**Time : 3 Hours]**

**[Max. Marks : 100**

**Instructions :**

- (1) Answer *any five* questions.
- (2) All questions carry equal marks.

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- Q.1)** “Failure in duties by the empowered, results in violation of Human Rights of those who are dependents and are at the receiving ends.” Comment.
  - Q.2)** Diversity in religions is the real hurdle in India to achieve Equality and in Protection of Human Rights in reality. Is this true ?
  - Q.3)** Elucidate Human Rights Philosophy envisaged in Part - III and Part - IV of the Indian Constitution with reference to Preamble of the Constitution.
  - Q.4)** Protection of Civil Rights Act, 1955 is enacted with the sole object of protection of every right of the individual guaranteed in Democracy. Critically analyze the Act.
  - Q.5)** To what extent the problem of health and hygiene is solved by the Indian Government on the basis of Guidelines laid down in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948. Comment with reference to life, liberty, equality and dignity as the basic Human Rights.
  - Q.6)** Explain importance of Legal Aid and Assistance to the ignorant and needy class as guaranteed under the Constitution. Refer also to the existing Legislations and Provisions under the Law made for such Vulnerable Groups.

**Q.7)** “Women and Children are provided with an extensive protection under the Constitution and the Judiciary also actively contributed in their cause.”  
Comment.

**Q.8)** Why Indian Constitution strongly supports Protection of Minorities ?  
Whether such inclination towards minorities helped to achieve the desired goals under the Constitution ? Express your thought with decided cases.

**Q.9)** Write short notes : (**Any Two**)

- (a) Reservations have created inequality.
- (b) Judicial Activism in Protection of Prisoners
- (c) National Commission for SC/ST
- (d) Personal Laws are the Hurdles for Uniform Civil Code.

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**Diploma in Human Rights Law Examination - 2009**

**PAPER - III**

**PROTECTION SYSTEMS AND IMPLEMENTATION OF  
HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES**

**Time : 3 Hours]**

**[Max. Marks : 100**

**Instructions :**

- (1) *Question No. 9 is compulsory and carries 20 marks.*
  - (2) *Answer any five of the remaining which carry 16 marks each.*
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- Q.1)** Discuss concept of 'Human Rights', its nature, origin and development in detail.
- Q.2)** Explain relationship between International Law and Municipal Law with the help of theories.
- Q.3)** Discuss jurisdiction and procedure adopted by Inter-American Court of Human Rights in implementing Human Rights.
- Q.4)** Explain jurisdiction and procedure of African Commission and Courts of Human and People's Rights.
- Q.5)** "UNHRC was established for better protection of Human Rights and for matters connected therewith or incidental thereto." Comment with special reference to composition, powers and procedure of UNHRC.
- Q.6)** Explain complaint procedure of European Commission of Human Rights.
- Q.7)** Explain role of UNESCO and ILO in protection of Human Rights.
- Q.8)** Explain role of social activists, public opinion and NGOs in promoting and protecting Human Rights.

**Q.9)** Write short notes : (**Any Two**)

- (a) Powers and Functions of Inter-American Commission of Human Rights
  - (b) The UN Commission on Human Rights
  - (c) Theory of Dualism
  - (d) Press, Media and Human Rights
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**Diploma in Human Rights Law Examination - 2009**

**PAPER - II**

**INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS**

**(Norms and Standards)**

**Time : 3 Hours]**

**[Max. Marks : 100**

**Instructions :**

- (1) *Question No. 8 is compulsory. Out of the remaining attempt any five.*
- (2) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*

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- Q.1)** “Freedom of thought and expression signifies the level of political and cultural development of a nation.” Critically analyse this statement. **[16]**
  - Q.2)** Discuss growing menace of terrorism as an onslaught on the human right of security of an individual. **[16]**
  - Q.3)** Discuss how forced or bonded labour, slavery and child labour violate basic social and economic rights of human beings. **[16]**
  - Q.4)** Discuss Changing Perspectives and International Norms in respect of Cultural Rights of Indigenous Populations in the past decade. **[16]**
  - Q.5)** Critically analyse Rights of Labour to strike and form Trade Unions in light of the Human Rights of Workers. **[16]**
  - Q.6)** Discuss Third Generation Solidarity Rights of Refugees, with reference to International Conventions in respect of these Group Rights. **[16]**
  - Q.7)** Enumerate upon the Right to Privacy and Self Respect in context of Interception of Mail and Telephone Tapping. Illustrate. **[16]**

**Q.8) Write short notes : (Any Two)**

**[20]**

- (a) Death Penalty
  - (b) Traffic in Human Beings
  - (c) Rights of Minorities
  - (d) Rights of Women
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**Diploma in Human Rights Law Examination - 2009**

**PAPER - I**

**HUMAN RIGHTS AND DUTIES - CONCEPTUAL PERSPECTIVE**

**Time : 3 Hours]**

**[Max. Marks : 100**

**Instructions :**

- (1) *Question No. 9 is compulsory. Out of the remaining attempt any five.*
  - (2) *Figures to the right indicate full marks.*
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- Q.1)** Explain meaning and nature of Human Rights. **[16]**
- Q.2)** Explain Human Rights Ideas and Tradition in Christian Context. **[16]**
- Q.3)** Explain concept, origin and importance of Rule of Law in Human Rights. **[16]**
- Q.4)** Explain Impact of American Declaration of Independence and Bill of Rights in development of Human Rights. **[16]**
- Q.5)** The notion of sustainable development has become imperative from the Perspective of Human Rights in today's modern world. Explain. **[16]**
- Q.6)** Evaluate effect of 'UN Charter' upon the Global Development of Human Rights. **[16]**
- Q.7)** Explain Concept, Cultural Relativism and Universalisation of Human Rights. **[16]**
- Q.8)** Congress Resolution of Madras in 1927 and Motilal Nehru Report of 1928 had restricted the destiny of Human Rights in India. Comment. **[16]**

**Q.9) Write short notes : (Any Two)**

**[20]**

- (a) European Convention on Human Rights
  - (b) Human Rights prior to 1945
  - (c) General Problems of Human Rights
  - (d) Magna Carta
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