

SYLLABUS

SOCIOLOGY

M.A. (Previous) Examination, 2005

M.A. (Final) Examination, 2006



JAI NARAIN VYAS UNIVERSITY
JODHPUR

(Accredited with 'A' Grade by NAAC)

IMPORTANT

With a view to bring about greater reliability, validity and objectivity in the examination system and also for closer integration of teaching, learning and evaluation.

- i) The syllabus has been divided into units. Questions will be set from each unit with provision for internal choice.
- ii) In order to ensure that students do not leave out important portion of the syllabus, examiners shall be free to repeat the questions set in the previous examinations.

[Ref. Resolution No. 21 (c) of
Academic Council dated 9-2-84]

The examinees be permitted to use their personal transistorised packet battery operated calculators in the examinations. The calculator to be used by the candidates in the examinations should not have more than 12 digits, 6 functions and 2 memories and should be noiseless and cordless. A calculator belonging to one candidate shall not be allowed to be used by another candidate. The Superintendent of the centre will have complete discretion to disallow the use of a calculator which does not conform to the above specification.

[Ref. Res. No. 6/90 of Academic Council
dated 20th July, 1990]

In Engineering and any other examinations where the use of calculators is already permitted, it shall remain undisturbed.

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NOTIFICATION

In compliance of decision of the Hon'ble High Court all students are required to fulfil the 75% attendance rule in each subject and there must be 75% attendance of the student before he/she could be permitted to appear in the examination.

REGISTRAR
(Academic)

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FACULTY OF ARTS, EDUCATION & SOCIAL SCIENCES

MASTER OF ARTS

General Information for Students

The examination for the degree of Master of Arts, Education and Social Sciences shall consist of two parts : (i) The Previous Examination and (ii) The Final Examination.

The examination will be through theory papers/practicals/viva. Pass marks for the previous and final examinations are 36% of the aggregate marks in all the theory papers and viva/practicals and not less than 25% marks in the individual theory paper/viva/practicals. A candidate is required to pass in the written and the practical/viva examinations separately.

Successful candidates will be placed in the following divisions on the basis of the total marks obtained in previous and final examinations taken together :

First division 60%, Second division 48% and Third division 36%.

No student will be permitted to register himself simultaneously for more than one post-graduate course.

ATTENDANCE

1. For all regular candidates in the faculties of Arts, Education and Social Sciences, Science, Law, Commerce and Engineering, the minimum attendance requirement shall be that a candidate should have attended at least 75% of the lectures delivered and tutorials held taken together as well as 75% of practicals and sessionals from the date of his/her admission.

2. Condonation of shortage of attendance :

The shortage of attendance upto the limits specified below may be condoned on valid reasons :

- i) Upto 6% in each subject plus 5 attendance in all the aggregate of subjects/papers may be condoned by the Vice-Chancellor on the recommendation of the Dean/Director/Principal for undergraduate students and on the recommendation of the Head of the Department for the post-graduate classes.
- ii) The N.C.C./N.S.S. Cadets sent out to parades and camps and such students who are deputed by the University to take part in games, athletic or cultural activities may, for purpose of attendance, be treated as present for the days of their absence in

connection with the aforesaid activities and that period shall be added to their subjectwise attendance.

- Note :** 1. The attendance for supplementary students will be counted from the date of their admission.
2. In the Faculty of Engineering the attendance requirement will apply to each semester.

However, in case of practicals where examination is not held at the end of the first semester but at the end of the second semester, attendance will be counted at the end of the second semester taking into account attendance put in both the semesters (i.e. first and second) taken together.

MEDIUM

Candidates are not allowed to use any medium except Hindi or English for answering question papers.

For answering papers in the subjects of English/Hindi the medium will be corresponding language only.

For answering question papers in the subject of Sanskrit the candidates are allowed to use Sanskrit, Hindi or English unless specified otherwise.

M.A. (Previous) Examination

PAPER I

PRINCIPLES OF SOCIOLOGY

- Unit 1 : Nature and scope of Sociology :**
Social interaction and its major forms : co-operation, accommodation, assimilation, competition, conflict
- Unit 2 : Social group, its major forms : Primary and secondary groups, Reference Group Theory**
Social Institution : Economic, educational, religious and political
- Unit 3 : Social structure and stratification : Status and role, caste and class**
- Unit 4 : Socialisation and its theories, learning and socialisation**
Social control : Religion, art, custom, law, propaganda and public opinion
- Unit 5 : Social change : concept and theories : dialectical, cultural and technological theories**
Collective behaviour : Social movement, revolution

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Beteille, Andre (ed.) : Social Inequality
Bottomore, T.B. : Sociology
Davis, Kingsley : Human Society
Haralambos, M. : Sociology
Homans, G.C. : The Human Group
Johnson, H.M. : Sociology
Mac Iver and Page : Society
Merton, R.K. : Social Structure and Social Theory
Ogburn and Nimkoff : A Hand Book of Sociology
Smelser, N.J. : Sociology

PAPER II
RESEARCH METHODS

- Unit 1 : Social research : Meaning, purpose and major steps of social research**
Scientific method and its applicability
Logic of scientific enquiry : Induction and deduction
Fact, concept, hypothesis, theory
- Unit 2 : Case study method**
Techniques : Observation, interview, questionnaire and schedule
- Unit 3 : Research design, interdisciplinary approach**
Coding, tabulation, interpretation, Report writing
- Unit 4 : Scaling techniques**
Sampling measures of central tendency and variability (quartile deviation and standard deviation)
- Unit 5 : Correlation-rho and Pearsons Product moment, chi-square, contingency coefficient**
- N.B. : At least one numerical question be set from Unit 4 and 5 each.**

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Festinger, L. and Katz, D. : Research Methods in Behavioural Sciences**
Garret : Statistics in Psychology and Education
Goode and Hatt : Methods in Social Research
Hagood : Statistics for Sociologists
Selliz, Jahoda and Others : Research Methods in Social Relations
Lazarsfeld Paul, F. : The Language of Social Research

- Lindzey, G. : A Hand Book of Social Psychology
Madge, John : The Tools of Social Sciences
Wills and Robert : Statistics
Whithey, Fredrik Thomson : The Elements of Research

PAPER III

CLASSICAL SOCIOLOGICAL TRADITIONS

- Unit 1 : Emergence of Sociology : Historical background Auguste Comte : Positivism, Hierarchy of Sciences, Law of three stages
- Unit 2 : Karl Marx : Dialectical Materialism, Historical Materialism, class and class conflict, Theory of surplus value, Alienation
- Unit 3 : Emile Durkheim : Methodology of Sociology; Division of labour, Suicide, Religion
- Unit 4 : Max Weber : Sociology as an interpretative Science, Social Action, Bureaucracy, Protestant Ethics and the Spirit of Capitalism
- Unit 5 : Vilfredo Pareto : Methodology-Logico-Experimental methods; logical and non-logical action, Circulation of elites
Pitrim Sorokin : Theory of Socio-cultural change, Social mobility

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Abraham, Francis & J.H. Morgan : Sociological Thought from Comte to Sorokin
- Aron, Raymond : Main Currents in Sociological Thought (Vol. I & II)
- Bendix, R. Max Weber : An Intellectual Portrait
- Coser, L.A. : Masters of Sociological Thought
- Dahrendorf : Class and Class Conflict in an Industrial Society

- Giddens, Anthony : Capitalism and Modern Sociological Theory—An Analysis of Marx, Durkheim and Weber
- Hughes, John A. Martin Peter, T. and Sharrock, W.W. : Understanding classical Sociology—Marx, Weber and Durkheim
- Nisbet : The Sociological Tradition
- Zelizer : Ideology and Development of Sociological Theory
- Shambhoo Lal Doshi and Jain, P.C. : Karl Marx; Max Weber and Emile Durkheim (in Hindi)
- Doshi, S.L. and Jain, P.C. : Pramukh Samaj Shastriya Vicharak—Comte Se Merton Tak (in Hindi)

PAPER IV

INDIAN SOCIOLOGY-I

- Unit 1 : Indian Society : Elements of social Structure, Tribe, Caste, Class, Emergence of Middle Class Unity and diversity, Nehru's vision of Indian Society
- Unit 2 : Basic concepts of Hindu Social Organisation : Karma, Purushartha, Varna, Ashram and Sanskar
- Unit 3 : Village, town, city and metropolis—Structure and changes
- Unit 4 : Development of Weaker Section : Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, Backward Classes, Minorities, children and women
- Unit 5 : Problems of nation building in India : Agrarian relations, consequence of Land Reforms, casteism, communalism, regionalism, terrorism and Population Explosion

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Bailey : 'Tribe and Castes' in Contribution to Indian Sociology, Vol. III
Desai, A.R. : Rural Sociology in India
Ghurye, G.S. : Cities and Civilization
Ghurye, G.S. : Caste and Race in India
Kane, P.V. : History of Dharm Shastras
Kingsley, Davis : Population of India and Pakistan
Panikar, K.M. : Hindu Society at Cross Roads
Prabhu, P.N. : Hindu Social Organisation
Radhakrishnan, S. : Hindu View of Life
Nehru, J.L. : Discovery of India
Mishra, B B. : Indian Middle Classes

M.A. (Final) Examination

Compulsory Paper

PAPER I

THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES IN SOCIOLOGY

Unit 1 : Sociological Theory : Meaning, nature and types, Relationship between theory and Research

Unit 2 : Structural-functionalism : Contributions of Radcliffe Brown, Malinowski, Parsons, Merton

Unit 3 : Conflict Theory : Marx, Dahrendorf, Lewis Coser, C. Wright Mills

**Unit 4 : Symbolic interactionism - Mead, Blumer, Phenomenology-A.Schutz;
Ethnomethodology-Garfinkel**

**Unit 5 : Exchange Theory : Homans, Peter Blau
Sociology of knowledge
Post-modernism**

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Alexander, J. : Twenty Lectures : Sociological Theory since Worldwar II

Abraham, M. Francis : Modern Sociological Theory

Craib Ian : Modern Sociological Theory : From Parsons to Habermas

Collins Randall : Sociological Theory

**Giddens, Anthony : Central Problems in Social Theory:
Action, Structure and Contradiction in Social Analysis**

Ritzer, George : Sociological Theory

- Sturrock, John (ed.) : Structuralism and Since : From
Levi Strauss to Derrida
Turner, J.H. : The Structure of Sociological Theory
Parsons, T. : Theories of Society (Vol. 1 & 2)
Parsons, T. : Structure of Social Action
Mills C. Wright : Sociological Imagination
Horowitz : New Sociology
Merton, R.K. : Social Structure and Social Theory
Turner, R. : Ethnomethodology
Zeitlin, J.H. : The Structure of Sociological Theory

PAPER II

INDIAN SOCIOLOGY

- Unit 1 : Changing Caste Stratification : Caste and
class, caste and politics
- Unit 2 : Power Structure : Leadership, factions and
panchayat. Family, marriage and kinship—
recent changes and trends
- Unit 3 : Conceptual analysis relevant to rural-urban
structure : Little community, Folk culture
and Folk urban continuum. Little and great
Traditions, Universalisation and parochialisa-
tion
- Unit 4 : Sanskritisation, westernisation, secularisation,
urbanisation
- Unit 5 : Tradition and modernity in India : Paradigm
of social change, Planned social change
Controversy regarding the development of
Sociology in India with special reference to
Dumont and others

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Bailey : Tribe, Caste and Nation
Barter (ed.) : Political System
Beteille : Caste, Class and Power
Bose, Ashish : Urbanisation in India
Brass, P. : Factional Politics in an Indian State
Desai, I.P. : Family and Social Change in Mahuva
Dumont and Pocock : Contribution to Indian Sociology
Gore : Urbanisation and Family Change
Kapadia : Marriage and Family in India
Kothari, Rajni (ed.) : Caste and Politics in India
Madan (ed.) : Contribution to Indian Sociology, New Series
Rao, M.S.A. : Urbanisation and Social Change
Redfield : Cultural Role of Cities
Rose, Allen D. : Changing Family in Urban Setting
Singer & Cohen : Social Structure and Change in India
Singh, Y. : Modernisation of Indian Tradition
Srinivas : Caste in Modern India
Srinivas : Social Change in Modern India
Unnithan, T.K., N. et al. (ed.) : Sociology for India

PAPER III

VIVA-VOCE

Optional Papers

PAPER IV

POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY

- Unit I : Nature and scope of Political Sociology, its relationship with Sociology and Political Science**

Unit 2 : Political Institutions, State, Political Parties and bureaucracy, political socialisation and civic culture

Unit 3 : Power structure, elitism, Pluralism and mass society, Sociological aspects of political development in developing countries

Unit 4 : Social structure and nation building in India, voting behaviour

Unit 5 : Protest movement, revolution and political development

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Bendix and Lipset : Class, Status and Power

Blau, Peter : Bureaucracy in Modern Society

Bottomore : Elites and Society

Brass Paul : Factional Politics in an Indian State

Dahl, R.A. : Who Governs ?

Hunter : Community Power Structure

Hyman : Political Socialisation

Kornhausar : The Politics of Mass Society

Kothari, R. (ed.) : Caste in Indian Politics

Lasswell and Learner : World Revolutionary Elite

Lipset : Nation Building and Citizenship

Lipset : Political Man

Mills, C. Wright : Power Elite

Pay, L. : Aspects of Political Development

Runciman : Social Sciences and Political Theory

PAPER V

SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION

Unit 1 : Development and Scope of Sociology of education, education and socialisation

- Unit 2 : Education : Social stratification and social mobility. Teachers : Social background, professionalisation and political participation
- Unit 3 : Education : Economy and Political system; Education : Social change and modernisation
- Unit 4 : Theories of Education : Laissez-faire and state control. Education as a social system : organisation and administration of education in India. Educational policy in India
- Unit 5 : Students : Social background, values and aspirations. Students movements in India and the West

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Altbach (ed.) : Turmoil and Transition : Higher Education and Students Politics in India
- Coleman, J.G. (ed.) : Education and Political Development
- Durkheim : Moral Education
- Floud, J.E. : Social Class and Educational Opportunity
- Gore, M.S., Desai, I. and Chitnis Suma (ed.) : Papers the Sociology of Education in India
- Government of India : Report of the Education Commission, 1964-66
- Mannheim, Karl : Man and Society
- Mathai, T.A. : Education and Social Concern
- Ross, Aileen D. : Student Unrest in India
- Shah, B.V. : Social Change and College Students in Gujarat
- Shils, Edward : The Intellectual between Tradition and Modernity : The Indian Situation
- Singh, Yogendra : Academic Role Structure and Modernisation in 'Beyond the Village'
- Weber : Essays in Sociology (Translated by Girth and Mills)

- Jayaram, N. : The Sociology of Education in India
Gore, M.S. : Indian Education Structure and Processes
Shah & Shah : The Sociology of Education

PAPER VI
INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY

- Unit 1 : Industrial Sociology : Its meaning and development, sociology of work and leisure, place of work in modern society; modern approaches
- Unit 2 : The structure of economic activities; economic, cultural, social and political aspects
- Unit 3 : Industrial social organisation : Formal organisation and bureaucracy, functions of executive, informal association, government
- Unit 4 : Personnel management : Recruitment, promotion, discipline and grievance procedures, labour management relations
Industrialism as a major force in social change. Problems of Industrialisation in India
- Unit 5 : Salient features of labour legislation in India with special reference to Rajasthan. Labour problems and labour welfare with special reference to India. Trade union and trade unionism

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Caplow : Sociology of Work
Mayo, E. : The Social Problems of Industrial Civilization
Milar : Industrial Sociology
Moore, W.L. : Industrial Relation and Social Order
Schneider : Industrial Sociology
Smelser, S.M. : The Sociology of Economic Life

PAPER VII
SOCIOLOGICAL STATISTICS

- Unit 1 : Use of Statistics in Sociology.** Quantitative and qualitative variables, tabulation and classification of data, computer aid in classification of data
- Unit 2 : Probability : Nature** of probability, addition and multiplication of probabilities, binomial distribution. **Normal distribution : Nature** and properties
- Unit 3 : Measurement : Meaning** and levels of measurement, Lambda, Chi-Square
- Unit 4 : Measures of Association : Yules Q, Phi Coefficient, tetrachoric, contingency coefficient, correlation : Rho, Pearsons Product moment**
- Unit 5 : Parametric Tests and Analysis of variance : Testing significance of difference between independent and correlated means by t, CR, Analysis of variance : One way classification**

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Croxtan and Cowden : Applied General Statistics
Fruchter : Introduction to Factor Analysis
Garret : Statistics in Psychology and Education
Hagood : Statistics for Sociologists
Karliger : Foundations for Behavioural Research
Muller and Shusler : Statistical Reasoning in Sociology
Nechmias and Nechmias : Research Methods in Social Sciences
Sidney, Siagel : Non-Parametric Statistics for the Behavioural Sciences
Yamare Tara : Statistics : An Introductory Analysis
Yule and Kandall : An Introduction to Theory of Statistics

PAPER VIII
MEDICAL SOCIOLOGY

- Unit 1 : Development and Scope of medical Sociology
Health-Disease**
- Unit 2 : Medical care organisation; conceptual and
historical analysis, Hospital as a social system,
doctor-patient relationship. Primary Health
Centre**
- Unit 3 : Socio-culture dimensions of illness : Occupa-
tional disease, psycho-somatic disease and
mental disorder, desert disease**
- Unit 4 : Sociology of medical education and practice :
(a) Medical education—Socialisation and
professionalisation
(b) Nursing and other health professions**
- Unit 5 : Medical care and welfare state : Community
health, epidemiology, family planning pro-
gramme, Current Health Policy in India
Alternative Medicines : Meaning and signifi-
cance**

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Advani, M. : Doctor Patient Relationship in Indian
Hospitals**
- Bloom, S. : The Doctors and His Patient**
- Chandani, Ambika : The Medical Profession : A Socio
logical Exploration**
- Denton : Medical Sociology**
- Foucault, Michel : Madness and Civilization : The
Birth of Clinic**
- Freeman, H. et al. : Hand Book of Medical Sociology**
- Hasan, A. : Health, Culture and Community**

- Ilych, Ivan : Medical Nemesis
Jaco, F. Gartely (ed.) : Patient, Physicians and Illness
Madan, T.N. : Doctor and Society
Mathur, Indu : Interaction in an Organization
Machanic, D. : Medical Sociology
Merton, et. al. : The Student Physician
Noel Poyntes : Medicine and Man
Oommen, T.K. : Doctors and Nurses
Paul, D.D. (ed.) : Health, Culture and Community
Saberwal, S. : Beyond the Village
Srivastava, A.L. : Chikitsa Samaj Vigyan ki Roop
Rekha
Venkataratnam, R. : Medical Sociology in Indian
Setting

PAPER IX

CRIMINOLOGY AND PENOLOGY

- Unit 1 : Criminology—Definition and Scope
Criminology as Science
Methods of Criminology
- Unit 2 : Crime : Legal and sociological point of view,
Types of Crime
Differentiate and Characteristics of Crime
Juvenile Delinquency : Forms and Causes
- Unit 3 : Theories of Crime Causation : Classical,
Neoclassical, Positivistic, Sociological and
Multi-Factorial
- Unit 4 : Punishment : Meaning and objectives, Capital
Punishment, Theories of Punishment
New Trends : Probation, Parole and Treat-
ment (Individulization and Group Relation
Method) Role of Police in Crime Control

**Unit 5 : Emerging Patterns of Crime : Collective
Violence, Terrorism and Victimology**

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

- Ahuja, Ram : Aparadhshastra
Clinard, M. : Crime in Developing Countries
Clinard, M. : Contemporary Correction
Corn and Mac Corckle : Criminology and Penology
Rajan, V.N. : Victimology in India
Srivastava, S.P. : Aparadh, Dand aur Sudhar
Sutherland, E.H., Cressy, D. : An Introduction to
Criminology
Taft : Criminology
Taylor, Ian, Paul Walton, Jock Young : The New
Criminology
Vold : Theoretical Criminology

**PAPER X
POPULATION STUDY**

- Unit 1 : Importance of the study of population, Nature
and scope : Population system and its rela-
tionship with social structure and stratification
variables**
- Unit 2 : Basic concepts : Fertility, Mortality,
Fecundity, Morbidity, Lifetables, Migration
and its theories, Census in India; Sociological
uses of census data**
- Unit 3 : Population Theories : Malthusian, Marxists
theory, Dumont's Social Capillarity theory,
Demographic Transition theory, optimum
theory**
- Unit 4 : Population of India : History, growth com-
position and projections. Major population
problems in India with special reference to**

Rajasthan : Population explosion, family planning, migration, urbanisation, birth and death rate, infant mortality rate, net reproductive rate

Unit 5 : Population Policy in India. Family Planning Programmes and its implications, World resources and World population

BOOKS RECOMMENDED

Cassen, R.H. : India's Population, Economy, Society
Mitra, Ashok : India's Population : Aspects of Quality and Control, Vol. I

Prem, Rammanamma and Bambwale : An Introduction to Social Demography

Agarwal, S.N. : Population

Bose, Ashish, A. Mitra, O.B. Kasi and J.N. Sharma : Population in India's Development, 1947—2000

U.N. : The Determinants and Consequences of Population Trends, Vol. I

Calvin Gold, Cheieder : Population, Modernization and Social Structure

United Nations : Indirect Techniques for Demographic Estimation

United Nations : Country Monographic Series No. 10
Population of India

Davis, Kingsley : Population in India and Pakistan

PAPER XI
DISSERTATION

- (i) The paper of Dissertation would not be allowed to private students.
- (ii) Only those candidates securing fifty-five per cent or above marks at the M.A. (Previous Examination) may be allowed the facility of submitting the Dissertation.
- (iii) Dissertation be submitted within 10 days of the last theory examination.
- (iv) Both the examiners shall be external.

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